



16

ELEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE STATE OF THE

UNITED LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE

COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM,

AND

THE FIFTY-SIXTH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION

FORMERLY

THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,


1866.



NOTTINGHAM:

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1867.



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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1867.



W. VICKERS, ESQ., CHAIRMAN.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL
MANVERS.

J. S. GREGORY, ESQ.

H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.

W. H. BARROW, ESQ., M.P.

C. PAGET, ESQ.

R. HOLDEN, ESQ.

J. T. EDGE, ESQ.

J. B. TAYLOR, ESQ.

R. BIRKIN, ESQ.

F. C. SMITH, ESQ.

R. KELHAM, ESQ.

REV. T. C. CANE.

REV. C. W. HUDSON.

REV. G. F. HOLCOMBE.

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

J. L. THACKERAY, ESQ., MAYOR.

W. PARSONS, ESQ.

T. ADAMS, ESQ.

L. HEYMAN, ESQ.

W. PAGE, ESQ.

W. VICKERS, ESQ.

J. HOWITT, ESQ.

OTHER OFFICERS.

TREASURER.

H. SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B.

CHAPLAIN.

REV. W. H. WYATT.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER.

W. J. MARSH, M.R.C.S.L.

CLERK.

MR. KEMP SANBY.

MATRON AND HOUSEKEEPER,

MISS E. MOTSON.

STORE-KEEPER.

MR. J. BROWN.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County of Nottingham, and to the Town Council of the Borough of Nottingham.

THE Committee of Visitors of the County and Borough of Nottingham Lunatic Asylum, at Sneinton, have to report the following summary of their proceedings for the year 1866, in accordance with the Act of Parliament under which they are appointed.

On the 31st of December, 1866: The number of patients under care and treatment this day consists of—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
167	177	344

The space left unoccupied is sufficient for 35 patients, viz.—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
24	11	35

The Asylum can, therefore, accommodate 379 patients, viz.—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
191	188	379

The eleven vacant beds now allotted for the reception of women have been taken from the upper storey of the male division in order to prevent the inconvenience of refusing admission to female patients. These will be restored to their former use when the additions now in progress are completed.

At the close of the year 1865 the numbers were—

		MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
On the books	...	163	175	338
Admitted since	...	52	50	102
Discharged recovered	...	19	24	43
Do. relieved	...	3	7	10
Do. not improved..		1	—	1
Died	...	25	17	42

Compared with the previous year the changes are as follows:—

	Admissions.	Recoveries.	Removals.	Deaths.	Patients Dec.31.
1865 ...	109	42	8	41	338
1866 ...	102	43	11	42	344

On the 6th November, 1866, Mr. William Ward, the contractor, commenced operations for carrying out the enlargement of the Asylum, for which the funds have been voted by the Court of Quarter Sessions and the Town Council. Considerable progress has been made with the building, which will provide accommodation for 50 additional female lunatics, at a cost to the united county and borough of £1,852. It is expected that some portion of it will be ready for occupation during the ensuing spring.

The sanitary condition of the Asylum during the past twelve months has been very satisfactory, and the buildings, fixtures and furniture generally are in good order, the painting and white-washing having been completed within and without during the year.

The periodical Parliamentary Inspections of the Patients and of the Asylum have been duly made, and the condition of both are regularly reported as being satisfactory.

The office of storekeeper having become vacant by the resignation of Mr. T. C. Temple, Mr. J. Brown has been appointed to that office.

The Lunacy Commissioners visited the Asylum on the 24th September, and made their annual report, which will be appended to the statistical and other documents usually printed.

The advanced price of provisions, and the increased expenditure in several departments, will probably render it necessary that the scale of charges to be made during the next year should be revised.

William Vickers,

CHAIRMAN.

JANUARY 2, 1867.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN,

The movement of the insane population of the Asylum during the year 1866, is exemplified in the following table:—

						M.	F.	T.
Patients remaining 31st December, 1865						163	175	338
,, admitted during 1866						52	50	102
Total under Treatment						215	225	440
						M.	F.	T.
Discharged Recovered						19	24	43
,, Relieved						3	7	10
,, not Improved						1	0	1
Died						25	17	42
						48	48	96
Remaining 31st December, 1866						167	177	344

The admissions, 102, are seven fewer than those of 1865; and this circumstance may be regarded as of favourable import in the solution of the question,—the alleged increase of insanity, as I am not aware that there has been any disposition shown on the part of the parochial officers to keep back cases of insanity that ought to be sent hither for treatment.

The deaths and other removals have not kept pace with the admissions ; consequently there remain over six more inmates than there were at the close of the preceding year.

The re-admissions were 16, viz., 8 males and 8 females.

The daily average number of lunatics resident was 347.72, against 335 in 1865.

The cases deemed curable are 18 males and 20 females.

The recoveries amount to 43, or 42.16 per cent on the admissions, and the deaths to 42, or 12.07 per cent. on the mean population, and 9.54 per cent on the total number under treatment.

These ratios, when compared with those of other similar establishments, show that the Asylum is in a healthy condition, and otherwise well fitted for the objects for which it was established.

There have been no suicides, violent deaths, or accidents requiring the holding of inquests, or demanding other special notice. In connection with this subject it is interesting to compare year by year the number of suicides occurring in the registration County of Nottingham. The returns of the Registrar-General are as follows :—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1862	20	8	28
1863	20	11	31
1864	18	7	25

It seems probable that the number might be greatly reduced if the friends and neighbours of those known to be disposed to such deplorable tendencies would consider their condition as premonitory of mental derangement, and take measures to render them amenable to moral and medical treatment.

The articles of prime necessity, flour, meat, malt, coals, &c., have all risen in price during the year, so that the low rates which have been charged for the last eight years cannot be permanently maintained. It is evident that the cost of maintenance must fluctuate in this Asylum for the foregoing reason, and even more so here than in those Institutions which have endowments of extensive landed estate attached to them, by means of which they are supplied with large quantities of produce without entailing cash payments from the maintenance account.

I have pleasure in stating that the conduct of the attendants, nurses, and servants generally, has been indulgent to the patients, decorous, and otherwise commendable. No greater proof of this is needed than the fact of the immunity from accidents and violence, which has characterised the proceedings of the year.

I have the honour to be,

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

Wm. Phillimore Stiff, M.B.

SUPERINTENDENT.

COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,

SNEINTON NEAR NOTTINGHAM,

JANUARY 16TH, 1867.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUM,

24TH SEPTEMBER, 1866.

Upon our visit this day, we have inspected the Asylum in its several departments, and seen all the patients.

We have to record the following as the changes in the patients since the visit of our colleagues, 10th August, 1865, and their present numbers:—

			M.	F.	T.
Admitted	..	...	60	59	119
Discharged and Removed		...	25	38	63
„ of whom Recovered		...	22	30	52
Died (all from ordinary causes)		...	33	17	50
Present Numbers		...	166	179	345

No inquest has been held, nor has there occurred any casualty calling for special notice, since the last visit.

The sanitary condition of the Asylum is good. There has not, since the last visit, been therein any disorder of an Epidemic character. The patients last registered as under medical treatment for bodily ailments were 11 in the male, and 13 in the female division. In the former we found only five, and in the latter three patients in bed.

The records of seclusion, since the last visit, shew the following results:—

			M.	F.	T.
Patients Secluded	...	...	12	18	30
Occasions	...	...	65	184	249

The following is a summary of the ward returns of patients employed:—

MALES.			FEMALES.		
Agriculture...	20		Needlework and Knitting	27	
Trades ...	10		Laundry Department ...	34	
Otherwise ...	55		Kitchen and Offices ...	7	
			Otherwise ...	22	
Total ...	85		Total ...	90	

The patients who attend divine service in the chapel are—

			M.	F.	T.
Sundays	...	...	73	92	165
Thursdays	...	..	63	48	111

The inadequacy and objectionable construction and arrangements of the present chapel were commented upon by the Visiting Commissioners in August 1861, and we repeat the opinion then recorded,—that the most desirable plan would be to erect a detached chapel on the front ground.

We have to report very favourably of the quiet and orderly demeanour of the patients in both divisions.

The clothing of the patients generally was of good quality, and in proper order. We think, however, that by increased vigilance and attention, the present number of unsightly strong fustian suits, worn by men of faulty habits, might be materially and beneficially reduced.

We found the beds (all of which are of horse hair) and bedding, and the dormitories, and single rooms throughout, and the wards generally, perfectly clean, and in the best condition; we noticed, however, several three and four-bedded dormitories in the old building, wherein the cubical space for patients is considerably below the proper minimum of 500 feet; and wherein also the ventilation is most imperfect. With a view, as far as practicable, to remedy the latter defect, we recommend that in the uppermost storey, openings be made in the ceilings, communicating with the roof, and in the lower rooms, outlets into the disused chimneys now bricked up.

In reference to out-door exercise, we were glad to learn that a certain number of the patients of the respective sexes walk on alternate days round the kitchen garden. We trust that this practice will be further extended, and we think it would greatly facilitate its being fully carried out if the principal walks along the boundary were asphalted, and if a few seats were placed at convenient points, available for short rests of patients who might be fatigued.

In reply to our enquires respecting the female patients employed in the washhouse and laundry, we were informed that they take exercise during the summer months after tea, but that in the Autumn, Winter, and Spring, they walk, on Sundays only, in the airing grounds and garden, the reason assigned being, that the

weekdays afford barely sufficient time for the requisite amount of washing to be completed. We recommend that efforts be made by the introduction of more machines or otherwise, to expedite the work in this department, and so to enable the patients therein employed to enjoy the benefit of more regular out-door exercise.

In connexion with the important subject of employment and out-door exercise, we have again to advert to the inadequate staff of attendants, to which no further addition has been made since the last visit.

There are at present 9 attendants only of each sex; being about one to 18 patients in the male division, and one to 20 in the female. There is no head attendant in either division. There are also a male and female night attendant.

The wards on each side are four in number, the detached block constituting one. In one of the wards in each division, containing about 50 patients, there are three attendants, and in each of the others two. There is, as DR. STIFF informs us, no special classification as between the several wards, each of which, as he states, forms "an Asylum of itself." The sick are treated in their respective wards. There are no infirmaries or wards set apart for the treatment of the sick.

In reference to the last report, we have to state as follows:—

1. The detached block on the female side is about to be extended, so as to accommodate 50 more patients, by raising the whole a third storey, and the erection of a receding wing of three storeys, and a staircase tower, as on the male side. The works, for which tenders have been accepted, and the necessary fund voted by the Corporation, will be commenced as soon as the proportionate contribution of the County shall have been voted by the Justices in Quarter Session. By a temporary

distribution of the men, increased accommodation has been provided for women.

2. The extension of the day accommodation of the men's block has been completed by enclosing and taking in the groined recesses as on the female side.

3. Printed regulations for the guidance of the attendants have been hung up in the bath rooms.

4. Arrangements have been commenced for carrying out generally the recommendation of a change of body linen twice a week in the male division.

We have further to note, as an improvement, that the large unsightly steam pipes for heating the galleries have been taken down, and fire places substituted ; thereby improving the ventilation and aspect of the galleries.

The general condition and management of the Asylum continues to be creditable to the Superintendent and other officers.

R. W. S. Lutwidge,
John D. Cleaton,

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.
CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON
31st DECEMBER, 1866.

	M.	F.	T.
County Paupers	124	106	230
„ Criminals	4	1	5
Borough Paupers.. .. .	34	61	95
Borough of Newark Paupers (not contributing)	4	9	13
Out-County Patients .. ditto ..	1	0	1
Total	167	177	344

TABLE II.
SHEWING THE ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE
ADMISSIONS, 1866.

PHYSICAL.	M.	F.	MORAL.	M.	F.
Hereditary	9	3	Disappointment	1	1
„ and Relapse.. .. .	1	3	Loss of Relative.. .. .	2	0
„ and Epilepsy	0	1	Loss of Work	1	0
Relapses	5	8	Destitution	0	1
Epilepsy	2	1	Trouble	0	3
Congenital	2	4	Jealousy	1	0
Age	0	1	Religious Excitement ..	0	2
Intemperance	10	2	Fright	0	1
Physical Injury	2	0	Desertion of Husband ..	0	1
Disease of Brain	5	0	Anxiety about Business..	1	0
Disease of Ear	1	0			
Scrofula	1	1			
Ulcerated Bowels	0	1			
Disease of Spine	1	0			
Hot Weather	0	1			
Hysteria	0	1			
Puerperal.. .. .	0	4			
Change of Life	0	2			
Sunstroke.. .. .	0	2			
Not Known	5	9			
	43	44		6	9
			Total	49	53

TABLE III.
SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS
ADMITTED.

	M.	F.	T.
Mania	9	7	16
Acute Mania	15	14	29
Chronic Mania	1	4	5
Remittent Mania	2	2	4
Epileptic Mania	1	1	2
Melancholia	11	14	25
Dementia	1	0	1
General Paralysis	4	1	5
Imbecility	3	3	6
Congenital Idiocy	0	2	2
Epileptic Imbecility	2	0	2
Puerperal Mania	0	4	4
Typhoid Delirium	0	1	1
	49	53	102

TABLE IV.
GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &c.
SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE UNION BETWEEN THE
COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH, ON 31st DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the opening of the Asylum, on February 12, 1812,
up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports.)

Private and Pauper Patients received up to August 1st, 1859.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Recovered.	Relieved, on trial and removed.	Died.	Remaining December 31st.	Total under Treatment.	Daily Average Resident.	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average.	Per centage of Deaths on total Number under Treatment.
1856	89	30	49	17	223	319	216.17	33.70	7.86	5.32
1857	86	28	11	23	247	309	239.08	32.55	9.62	7.44
1858	114	36	40	26	259	361	255.60	31.35	10.17	7.20
1859	128	39	60	27	261	387	256.38	30.46	10.53	6.97

Pauper Patients only received after August 1st, 1859.

1860	98	39	5	41	274	359	268.83	39.79	15.25	11.42
1861	121	31	21	39	304	395	293	25.61	13.31	9.87
1862	91	40	4	37	314	395	305	43.95	12.13	9.34
1863	87	36	10	38	317	401	320	41.37	11.8	9.47
1864	89	35	11	40	320	406	326	39.32	12.26	9.85
1865	109	42	8	41	338	429	335.48	38.5	12.22	9.55
1866	102	43	11	42	344	440	347	42.16	12.07	9.54

TABLE V.

	M.	F.	T.
Re-admissions from 1812 to 1866	330	266	596
Ditto during 1866	8	8	16
Total	338	274	612

TABLE VI.—RECOVERIES.

No. on Register.	Sex.	Age and Civil State when admitted.	Alleged Length of Time Insane when Admitted.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Supposed Cause of Insanity.	Form of Disorder.
1636	F.	37 years—Widow	Two weeks	124 days	Relapse—Hereditary	Acute Mania
1622	F.	30 " Married	Four days	212 "	Ill-treatment by Husband	Melancholia
1642	F.	19 " Single	Nine "	131 "	Drink—Hereditary	Acute Mania
1646	F.	23 " "	" "	30 "	Relapse "	"
1670	F.	58 " Married	One month	37 "	Religion "	Melancholia
1651	M.	35 " "	A few days	127 "	Loss of Relative—Relapse	Acute Mania
1552	F.	52 " "	Three "	243 "	Relapse—Hereditary	Melancholia
1483	M.	37 " "	Ten "	40 "	Relapse	Acute Mania
1540	M.	36 " "	Three "	242 "	Drink—Injury to Head	"
1597	M.	54 " "	Fourteen days	321 "	Drink—Hereditary	"
1690	F.	32 " Widower	Three weeks	38 "	Confinement	Puerperal Mania
1655	F.	30 " Married	Sev'l. months	160 "	Drink—Hereditary	Acute Mania
1678	M.	40 " Single	Three "	87 "	Domestic Trouble	Melancholia
1695	F.	48 " Widower	Seven days	41 "	Drink—Hereditary	Acute Mania
1647	M.	40 " Married	Fourteen "	189 "	Hereditary—Injury to Head	Mania
1612	F.	22 " Single	Four "	360 "	Hereditary	Acute Mania
1558	M.	52 " "	Five months	142 "	Loss of Work	Melancholia
1663	F.	32 " "	Not known	180 "	Not known	Acute Mania
1707	F.	71 " Married	Ten weeks	55 "	Destitution	Melancholia
1701	F.	50 " "	Two "	68 "	Hereditary	"
1419	F.	68 " Widow	Three "	31 "	Relapse—Hereditary	"
1667	M.	39 " Single	Two months	181 "	Religion—Relapse	"
1724	M.	32 " Married	Ten days	21 "	Relapse—Hereditary	Mania
1518	F.	62 " Widow	Two weeks	184 "	Hereditary	Remittent Mania
1596	M.	34 " Single	Six "	14 "	Drink—Hereditary	Chronic Mania
1703	M.	36 " "	Five "	194 "	Excessive Drinking	Acute Mania
1715	M.	33 " Married	Fourteen days	93 "	Hereditary	"
1721	F.	28 " "	Seven "	54 "	Relapse	Melancholia
1728	F.	65 " "	Five weeks	63 "	Not known	"
1717	F.	16 " Single	Four "	91 "	Confinement—Grief	Puerperal Mania
1382	M.	47 " Married	One year	232 "	Grief—Hereditary	Melancholia
1739	M.	29 " Single	Not known	20 "	Loss of Work—Drink	"
1691	M.	22 " "	Two months	182 "	Grief—Overwork	"
1572	F.	75 " Married	"	211 "	Relapse—Hereditary	Remittent Mania
1669	F.	19 " Single	Four weeks	250 "	Disappointment—Fright	Acute "
1737	M.	21 " "	Over 3 months	53 "	Fever—Trouble—Drink	Mania
1702	F.	57 " "	Four "	194 "	Religious Excitement	"
1746	F.	54 " Widow	One week	46 "	Trouble and Excitement	Melancholia
1719	F.	30 " Married	Five weeks	123 "	Exhaustion—Hereditary	"

ter.	AGE ADMITTED.	CONDITION WHEN ADMITTED.	before Admission.	in the Asylum.	Apparent Cause of Disease.
1325	62 years	Dementia. Feeble	Fourteen days	3 years 191 days	Spasmodic Asthma
598	43 "	Melancholia. Weak	Several years	12 "	Disease of Heart. Anasarca
1666	60 "	Imbecility. Paralysis	Two years	" 167 "	Epilepsy
1676	62 "	Melancholia. Weak	Three months	" 16 "	Disease of Brain. Melancholia
1660	67 "	Imbecility. Precarious	Fourteen days	" 9 "	Paralysis. Mania.
1664	57 "	Melancholia. Bad	Four months	" 51 "	Muco-Enteritis
749	26 "	Dementia. Fair	Over four years	" 114 "	Epilepsy
1075	37 "	Chronic Mania. Fair	Over two years	" 250 "	Phthisis
1515	60 "	Dementia. Weak	Over a week	" 352 "	Disease of Kidneys
971	36 "	Chronic Mania. Paralysis	Five years	" 175 "	Mania and Rheumatism
1443	41 "	Mania. Febrile	Two weeks	" 92 "	Dis. of Brain and Epilepsy
1665	48 "	Melancholia. Weak	Three months	" 85 "	Bronchitis
1668	36 "	General Paralysis. Fair	Fourteen days	" 308 "	Epilepsy
1273	55 "	Melancholia. Weak	Six months	" 138 "	Melancholia. Exhaustion
1509	44 "	Imbecility. Chorea. Fair	One week	" 8 "	Chorea
1583	43 "	General Paralysis. Exhausted	Nine months	" 22 "	General Paralysis
1694	42 "	General Paralysis and Mania. Bad	Four days	" 83 "	General Paralysis. Apoplexy
1478	54 "	Epileptic Mania. Fair	Four days	" 96 "	Epilepsy
712	46 "	Melancholia. Very Bad	Nine months	" 175 "	Erysipelas of leg and Gangrene
1652	30 "	Acute Mania. Febrile	1½ years	" 219 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
1606	45 "	Acute Mania. Thin, Weakly	Not stated	" 283 "	Dis. of Brain. Mania
517	26 "	Mania. Reduced	Two months	" 23 "	Mania. Phthisis
1534	75 "	Imbecility. Dropsy. Bad	One week	" 99 "	Old Age
1709	57 "	Imbecility. Paralysis. Bad	Three months	" 29 "	Apoplexy
1397	30 "	Imbecility. Feverish	Two months	" 34 "	Phthisis
1720	35 "	Acute Mania. Exhausted	Three weeks	" 270 "	Acute Mania
1723	60 "	Imbecility. Paralysis. Bad	Several years	" 93 "	Dis. of Brain. Paralysis
1361	36 "	Acute Mania. Febrile	Fourteen days	" 5 "	Disease of Brain
1310	64 "	Imbecility. Decrepit. Goitre	Congenital	" 141 "	Natural Decay
1727	24 "	Idiocy. Phthisical	Congenital	" 247 "	Phthisis
1706	32 "	Acute Mania. Febrile	Three weeks	" 42 "	Epilepsy
1659	61 "	Imbecility. Paralysed	Two years	" 206 "	Dis. of Brain. Paralysis
1624	26 "	Epileptic Mania. Fair	Four days	" 91 "	Epilepsy
701	46 "	Mania. Fair	Several years	" 220 "	Mania and Anasarca
1732	56 "	Melancholia. Exhausted	Several months	" 89 "	Melancholia. Exhaustion
1747	36 "	Typhoid Delirium. Exhausted	One week	" 145 "	Typhoid Delirium. Exhaustion
1487	44 "	General Paralysis. Febrile	One week	" 291 "	General Paralysis
1618	78 "	Melancholia. Aged. Weakly	Six months	" 7 "	Old Age. Asthma
1731	57 "	Mania. Weakly. Ruptured	Not known	" 341 "	Pneumonia
1683	58 "	Chronic Mania. Fair	Thirteen years	" 7 "	Phthisis
1763	39 "	Acute Mania. Weakly	A few days	" 341 "	Acute Mania
1675	57 "	Mania. Epileptic. Weakly	One week	" "	Epilepsy. Anasarca

TABLE VIII.
PAUPER DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.	MALES.	FEMALES.
EVERY DAY.	Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients.. $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt. Bread 7 oz.	Tea, Coffee, or Porridge 1 pt. Butter for 12 patients 4 oz. Bread 6 oz.
DINNER.	Roast Meat, free from Bone 6 oz. Bread 4 oz.	.. .. .. 5 oz. 4 oz.
SUNDAY.	Vegetables 16 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	.. .. .. 12 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
MONDAY.	Pease Soup $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt. Bread 6 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	.. .. .. 1 pt. 5 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
TUESDAY.	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	Rice Pudding 12oz Bread 5 oz. Cheese 1 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
WEDNESDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from bone 6 oz. Bread 4 oz. Vegetables 16 oz. Beer.. $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	.. .. .. 5 oz. 4 oz. 12 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
THURSDAY.	Irish Stew $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt. Bread 6 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	.. .. .. 1 pt. 5 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
FRIDAY.	Meat in pie, free from Bone 5 oz. Pie Crust 10 oz. Potatoes, sliced .. 12 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	.. .. .. 4 oz. 8 oz. 8 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding .. 16 oz. Bread 6 oz. Cheese 1 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	Currant, or Fruit Pudding 16 oz. Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
SUPPER.	Bread 6 oz. Butter for 12 patients 4 oz. Tea $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt. Or Bread, with Milk Porridge $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	Bread 5 oz. Butter for 12 patients 4 oz. Tea 1 pt.
EVERY DAY.		

Irish Stew, made of Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.
Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A Salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.
Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c., have at 11 a.m., Bread 4 oz.,
Cheese 1 oz., Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; at 4 p.m., Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint.

TABLE IX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY AND
BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM, ON THE 1ST OF JANUARY, 1867.

Unions.	In County and Boro' Asylum.			In other Asylums.			In Workhouses.			In Lodgings.			With Friends.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Basford ..	35	29	64				21	13	34		1	1	9	11	20	65	54	119
2 Bingham ..	12	8	20					1	1		2			1	1	12	12	24
3 Doncaster ..	1	1	2													1	1	2
4 Gainsborough ..	1	1	1													1	1	1
5 Loughborough ..		1	1															1
6 Mansfield ..	16	12	28				9	8	17				6	8	14	31	28	59
7 Melton Mowbray ..																		
8 Newark ..	8	13	21					4	4				1	2	3	9	19	28
9 Nottingham* ..	34	61	95				42	48	90				17	22	39	93	131	224
10 Radford ..	22	23	45				1	3	4				2	5	7	25	31	56
11 Retford ..	11	9	20	1		1	4	7	11				7	8	15	23	24	47
12 Shardlow ..	4	1	5	1		1								1	1	5	2	7
13 Southwell ..	13	17	30				2	3	5					1	1	15	21	36
14 Worksop ..	6	2	8	3		3	5	8	13					2	2	14	12	26
County Patients ..	3		3													3		3
Out-County ..	1		1													1		1
Total, 1866 ..	167	177	344	5		5	84	95	179		3	3	42	61	103	298	336	634
" 1865 ..	163	175	338	2	1	3	71	85	156		14	15	43	55	98	280	330	610
Increase ..	4	2	6	3		2	13	10	23					6	5	18	6	24
Decrease ..					1						11	12	1					

* Certain Cases receiving Medical Relief only are not included in this Return.

ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1866

OF

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

OF THE

COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,

AT SNEINTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in Treasurer's hands	.....	.....				
„ Clerk's hands	.....	.....	56	17	9			
„ Storekeeper's hands	.....	.....	17	6	11			
						74	4	8
From Sales of Pigs	.....	.....	24	9	6			
„ Bones ..	.....	.....	4	16	9			
„ Rags ..	.....	.....	4	9	10			
„ Old Stores	.....	.....	22	13	8½			
„ Garden Produce	.....	.....	4	2	1			
						60	11	10½

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions in the County and Borough contributing to the Asylum at 8s. 6d. per week—

Basford	.....	.....	.....	1346	10	6		
Bingham	.....	.....	.....	479	4	9		
Doncaster	.....	.....	.....	43	13	6		
Gainsborough	.....	.....	.....	21	16	9		
Loughborough	.....	.....	.....	21	16	9		
Mansfield	.....	.....	.....	612	13	1		
Newark	.....	.....	.....	466	7	2		
Nottingham	.....	.....	.....	2178	8	4		
Radford	.....	.....	.....	900	9	6		
Retford	.....	.....	.....	387	15	4		
Shardlow	.....	.....	.....	115	6	2		
Southwell	.....	.....	.....	718	14	4		
Worksop	.....	.....	.....	154	9	11		
							7447	6 1
			Carried forward	.....			£7582	2 7½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				7582	2	7½
From Unions and other places in Counties not contributing:—						
Borough of Newark, at 12s. per week	157	18	4			
Barrow-on-Soar Union, 14s. „	5	8	0			
Belper „ „ „	2	12	0			
Grantham „ „ „	9	6	0			
Mansfield „ „ „	39	10	4			
Stone „ „ „	36	10	0			
				251	4	8
From County Treasurer:—						
For Vagrant Pauper Lunatics	65	10	3			
„ Buildings and Repairs	504	12	5			
„ Rates, Taxes, &c.	34	14	4			
„ Furniture for Enlargement	51	2	0			
				655	19	0
From Borough Treasurer:—						
For Buildings and Repairs	252	6	2			
„ Rates, Taxes, &c.	17	7	2			
„ Furniture for Enlargement	25	11	0			
				295	4	4
From Repayments:—						
Removals	0	3	0			
Patients on Trial	2	0	0			
For Funeral Expenses	28	0	6			
				30	3	6
From Bank for Interest				37	1	0
Total Amount of Receipts				£8851	15	1½
Balance due to Bank after payment of all						
Cheques drawn for 1866				127	0	6
				£8978	15	7½

PAYMENTS.

Balance due to Treasurer	60	9	1
--------------------------------	----	---	---

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Salaries of Officers	881	8	5
Attendants	487	10	4½
Servants—In door	132	8	10½
„ Out-door	26	0	0
„ Occasional	3	1	9
Male Attendant's Uniform	27	10	0
Female „ „	4	6	3
	680	17	3
Carried forward	£1622	14	9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	1622	14	9

PROVISIONS.

Beer—Malt	....	....	....	365	7	0
„ Hops	....	....	....	63	8	0
„ Brewer's Wages	....	....	....	40	0	0
Butter and Lard	....	....	....	323	5	4
Cheese	....	....	....	125	2	2
Coffee	....	....	....	72	1	0
Currants	....	....	....	19	16	4
Eggs	....	....	....	10	4	4
Flour	....	....	....	881	14	0
Meat	....	....	....	1616	6	0
Milk	....	....	....	244	10	0
Oatmeal and Peas	....	....	....	35	1	7
Potatoes and Vegetables	....	....	....	39	12	0
Raisins	....	....	....	2	19	2
Rice	....	....	....	29	12	0
Sugar—Loaf	....	....	....	5	13	0
„ Raw	....	....	....	117	1	0
Tea	....	....	....	171	10	6
Tobacco and Snuff	....	....	....	28	17	6
Vinegar and Spices	....	....	....	4	18	8
Sundries	....	....	....	49	10	8½
Treacle	....	....	....	1	19	3
				<hr/>		
				4249	9	6½

NECESSARIES.

Candles	....	....	....	6	13	2
Coals	....	....	....	393	13	0
Chimney Sweep	....	....	....	3	10	0
Gas	....	....	....	79	5	9
Oil	....	....	....	7	18	0
Soap	....	....	....	75	1	0
Soda	....	....	....	15	3	3
Starch and Blue	....	....	....	17	9	4
Wood	....	....	....	2	15	0
Water Rent	....	....	....	8	12	4
Sundries	....	....	....	16	6	2½
				<hr/>		
				626	7	0½

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs.....	....	....	....	47	6	0
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	....	....	....	32	8	0
				<hr/>		
				79	14	0
Carried forward....				£6578	5	4

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward			6578	5	4

CLOTHING.

Bonnets.....	.....	.....	10	0	0
Braces and Handkerchiefs	.....	.....	3	10	0
Calico .....	.....	.....	109	6	10
Flannel and Serges .....	.....	.....	40	14	6
Prints and Gingham	.....	.....	74	1	10
Linen .....	.....	.....	13	13	10
Shawls .....	.....	.....	2	12	0
Shoes .....	.....	.....	155	3	0
Tailor and Men's Clothing Materials	.....	.....	185	6	4
Smallwares .....	.....	.....	40	15	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hosiery .....	.....	.....	25	5	0
Hats and Caps .....	.....	.....	4	4	6
				664	13 7 $\frac{1}{2}$

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture .....	.....	.....	28	19	0
Blankets .....	.....	.....	18	6	0
Carpets and Matting .....	.....	.....	35	18	10
Counterpanes and Curtains	.....	.....	9	11	9
Crockery .....	.....	.....	29	1	10
Culinary Utensils .....	.....	.....	139	16	10
Sheetings .....	.....	.....	83	18	4
Table Linen and Towelling	.....	.....	32	15	5
Tick, Straw, Twine, &c.	.....	.....	38	15	2
Sundries .....	.....	.....	6	8	4
				423	11 6

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffins .....	.....	.....	8	8	0
Bearers .....	.....	.....	7	0	0
Burial Fees .....	.....	.....	5	5	0
				20	13 0

GARDEN EXPENSES.

Pigs .....	.....	.....	114	14	6
Implements .....	.....	.....	5	11	6
Labour .....	.....	.....	56	16	4
Seed ...	.....	.....	23	16	5
Manure .....	.....	.....	7	4	0
Pig Food and Grinding	.....	.....	23	3	2
				231	5 11

MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertising, Printing, Books Stamps, Stationery, &c. ....	.....	.....	88	1	1
Amusements .....	.....	.....	6	10	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Patients on Trial and Removal .....	.....	.....	7	2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Escape .....	.....	.....	0	2	0
				101	15 4

Carried forward £8020 4 8 $\frac{1}{2}$

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	8020	4	8½

BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS.

Blacksmith and Ironfounder	....	....	8	4	2
Bricklayer	....	....	108	6	10
Carpenter's Wages	....	....	41	12	0
Cartage	....	....	2	15	3
Engine Repairs	....	....	15	3	0
Gas Tar	....	....	6	7	4
Glazier	....	....	20	2	0
Ironmonger	....	....	53	15	0
Painter and Paperhanger	....	....	284	7	7
Plumber	....	....	48	0	0
Stone Mason	....	....	4	14	0
Timber	....	....	20	19	11
Whitewashing	....	....	55	0	0
Miscellaneous	....	....	31	19	6
New Enlargement	....	....	130	0	0
				831	6 7

INSURANCES, &c.

Insurance	....	....	11	9	6
Rates and Taxes	....	....	40	0	7
				51	10 1
Total Amount of Payments	....			8903	1 4½

Balance in Clerk's hands	....	....	62	6	9½
„ Storekeeper's hands	....	....	13	7	5½
				75	14 3
				8978	15 7½

AUDITED FEBRUARY 1st, 1867,

William Page,
John Howitt.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING,
AND CARE OF PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1866.



						s.	d.
Provisions	...	...	...	...	...	4	8
Clothing	...	...	...	...	...	0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Salaries and Wages	...	...	...	...	...	1	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Necessaries (<i>e. g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.					...	0	8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary			...	...	...	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Wine, Spirits, and Porter			...	...	...	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Furniture and Bedding			...	...	...	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Garden and Farm	...	...	...	...	...	0	3
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Fractions	...	...	...	...	...	0	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
						<hr/>	
						8	9
Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	...	...	...	...	...	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
						<hr/>	
						8	8 $\frac{1}{4}$

Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties and Boroughs to
which Asylum belongs, 8s. 6d. for 1866.

„ „ „ 9s. 0d. for 1867.

„ „ from other Counties and Boroughs, 12s. and 14s.

Daily Average Number of Patients Resident, 347.72.

Any excess beyond the Weekly Charge is carried to the General
Fund.

GENERAL STATEMENT ON ACCOUNT OF THE NOTTING FROM 1ST OF JANUARY

RECEIPTS.

				£	s.	d.
Balance in hand 1st January	....	....	....	74	4	8
RECEIPTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ:—						
1	From Interest on Monies in the Bank	....	....	37	1	0
2	„ Sales and Produce of Labour, &c.	....	....	60	11	10½
3	Maintenance Account, viz.—					
	Private Patients ..	....	....	0	0	0
	Pauper ditto	(1)	From Counties and Boroughs to which the Asylum belongs ..	75	12	16
		(2)	From other Counties & Boroughs	25	4	8
4	From County and Borough Treasurers, under the following heads:—					
	For Building and Repairs	....	....	75	6	18
	„ Furniture and Fittings	....	....	76	13	0
	„ Rent of Land	....	....	0	0	0
	„ Rent of Building	....	....	0	0	0
	„ Rates and Taxes	....	....	52	1	6
5	From Voluntary Contributions	....	....	0	0	0
6	Miscellaneous	....	....	30	3	6
	Balance due to Treasurer, 31st December	....	....	127	0	6
Total Receipts				£89	78	15 7½

FINANCE

DR.

				£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer	....	....	....	127	0	6
Balance of Assets	....	....	....	2798	1	0

£2925 1 6

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

NTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

DECEMBER, 1866.

PAYMENTS.

			£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer, 1st January	....	....	60	9	1
PAYMENTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ:—					
1 Monies invested during the Year	....	....	0	0	0
2 Salaries and Wages	....	....	1562	5	8
3 Provisions (including all Articles of Diet, except Wine Spirits, and Porter)	....	....	4249	9	6½
4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter	....	....	32	8	0
5 Necessaries (<i>e. g</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	....	....	626	7	0½
6 Surgery and Dispensary	....	....	47	6	0
7 Clothing	....	....	664	13	7½
8 Furniture and Bedding	....	....	423	11	6
9 Funeral Expenses	....	....	20	13	0
10 Building and Repairs	....	....	831	6	7
11 Garden and Farm	....	....	231	5	11
12 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	....	....	51	10	1
13 Miscellaneous	....	....	101	15	4
Total Payments	....	....	8903	1	4½
Balance in hand, 31st December	....	....	75	14	3
			8978	15	7½

FEBRUARY 1ST, 1867.

William Page,
John Howitt, } AUDITORS.

STATEMENT.

	CR.		£	s.	d.
By Unions contributing to the Asylum:—					
For Maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec., 1866			1854	7	2
„ Out-County Patients, ditto	112	3	4
By County Treasurer for—					
Ordinary Repairs	467 11 1			
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	34 6 9			
Paid on Account of Enlargement	86 13 4			
			588	11	2
By Borough Treasurer—					
Ordinary Repairs	233 15 7			
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	17 3 4			
Paid on Account of Enlargement	43 6 8			
			294	5	7
Balance on 31st December, 1866					
In Clerk's hands	62 6 9½			
„ Storekeeper's „	13 7 5½			
			75	14	3
			£2925	1	6

FEBRUARY 1ST, 1867.

William Page,
John Howitt, } AUDITORS.

